WORCESTER REGIONAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON SCHEDULES OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS AND SCHEDULES OF PENSION AMOUNTS BY EMPLOYER

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Honorable Retirement Board Worcester Regional Retirement System Auburn, Massachusetts

Report on Schedules

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer allocations of the Worcester Regional Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the rows titled ending net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, pension expense, and covered payroll as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019 and the beginning net pension liability, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019 and the beginning net pension liability, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018 (specified row totals) included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer of the Worcester Regional Retirement System, and the related notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of employer in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.



We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and ending net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total pension expense and total covered payroll for the total of all participating entities for the Worcester Regional Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019 and the beginning net pension liability for the total of all participating entities of the Worcester Regional Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019 and the beginning net pension liability for the total of all participating entities of the Worcester Regional Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Worcester Regional Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019, and our report thereon, dated October 9, 2020, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

Restriction on Use

Our report is intended solely for the information and use of the management, board of retirement, employers, and their auditors and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Boston, Massachusetts October 9, 2020

WORCESTER REGIONAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019

| Employer | Employer Contributions | Employer Allocation Percentage | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Ashburnham | \$ 799,982 | 1.313859% | | |
| Ashburnham-Westminster Regional | \$ | 1.081470% | | |
| Ashburnian-westminster Regional | 1,464,108 | 2.404593% | | |
| Athol Housing Authority | 34,868 | 0.057266% | | |
| Athol-Royalston Regional | 557,966 | 0.916381% | | |
| Auburn | 3,232,114 | 5.308296% | | |
| Auburn Housing Authority | 64,005 | 0.105119% | | |
| Auburn Water District | 92,076 | 0.151222% | | |
| Barre | 326,085 | 0.535549% | | |
| | 18,657 | 0.030642% | | |
| Barre Housing Authority Berlin | 483,121 | 0.793459% | | |
| | 161,942 | 0.265967% | | |
| Berlin-Boylston Regional Blackstone | 840,143 | 1.379818% | | |
| | | 0.028883% | | |
| Blackstone Housing Authority | 17,586 526,516 | 0.028883% | | |
| Blackstone-Millville Regional Bolton | | 0.804729% | | |
| | 472,043 | | | |
| Boylston Boylston Water District | 660,605 | 1.084952% | | |
| Boylston Water District | 12,214 | 0.020060% | | |
| Brookfield | 285,203 | 0.468406% | | |
| Charlton | 1,354,689 | 2.224888% | | |
| Cherry Valley-Rochdale Water | 53,835 | 0.088416% | | |
| Douglas | 1,088,352 | 1.787466% | | |
| Dudley | 869,193 | 1.427528% | | |
| Dudley Housing Authority | 15,752 | 0.025870% | | |
| Dudley-Charlton Regional | 1,023,723 | 1.681322% | | |
| East Brookfield | 154,539 | 0.253809% | | |
| Grafton | 1,878,900 | 3.085831% | | |
| Grafton Housing Authority | 50,938 | 0.083659% | | |
| Hardwick | 190,328 | 0.312587% | | |
| Harvard | 900,768 | 1.479386% | | |
| Hillcrest Water District | 8,020 | 0.013172% | | |
| Holden | 2,149,451 | 3.530173% | | |
| Holden Housing Authority | 33,309 | 0.054705% | | |
| Hopedale | 987,717 | 1.622187% | | |
| Hopedale Housing Authority | 4,900 | 0.008048% | | |
| Hubbardston | 251,032 | 0.412285% | | |
| Lancaster | 657,598 | 1.080013% | | |
| Lancaster Housing Authority | 15,733 | 0.025839% | | |
| Lancaster Sewer | 2,141 | 0.003516% | | |
| Leicester | 1,314,800 | 2.159376% | | |
| Leicester Housing Authority | 47,470 | 0.077963% | | |
| Leicester Water District | 42,193 | 0.069296% | | |
| Lunenburg | 1,354,353 | 2.224336% | | |
| Lunenburg Housing Authority | 1,699 | 0.002790% | | |
| Lunenburg Water District | 57,971 | 0.095209% | | |
| Mendon | 652,398 | 1.071473% | | |
| Mendon-Upton Regional | 778,108 | 1.277934% | | |
| Millbury | 1,827,524 | 3.001453% | | |

WORCESTER REGIONAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019

| Employer | Employer Contributions | Employer Allocation Percentage |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | g |
| Millbury Housing Authority | 96,700 | 0.158816% |
| Millville | 181,637 | 0.298313% |
| Narragansett Regional | 399,543 | 0.656194% |
| Nashoba Regional | 1,039,818 | 1.707756% |
| Nashoba Valley Dispatchers | 38,988 | 0.064032% |
| New Braintree | 57,671 | 0.094717% |
| Northboro | 2,118,897 | 3.479993% |
| Northboro Housing Authority | 67,847 | 0.111429% |
| Northboro-Southboro Regional | 395,639 | 0.649782% |
| North Brookfield | 516,126 | 0.847665% |
| North Brookfield Housing Authority | 16,211 | 0.026624% |
| Oakham | 70,935 | 0.116501% |
| Oxford | 1,982,069 | 3.255272% |
| Oxford Housing Authority | 75,748 | 0.124406% |
| Oxford-Rochdale Sewer District | 33,977 | 0.055802% |
| Paxton | 766,116 | 1.258239% |
| Petersham | 158,460 | 0.260248% |
| Phillipston | 136,442 | 0.224087% |
| Princeton | 364,146 | 0.598059% |
| Quabbin Regional | 1,035,747 | 1.701070% |
| Quaboag Regional | 364,718 | 0.598998% |
| Royalston | 55,615 | 0.091340% |
| Rutland | 619,706 | 1.017781% |
| Southboro | 1,958,833 | 3.217110% |
| Southboro Housing Authority | 15,836 | 0.026008% |
| Spencer | 881,810 | 1.448250% |
| Spencer-East Brookfield Regional | 605,694 | 0.994768% |
| Spencer Housing Authority | 46,111 | 0.075731% |
| Sterling | 1,085,683 | 1.783083% |
| Sterling Housing Authority | 5,447 | 0.008946% |
| Sturbridge | 1,371,067 | 2.251786% |
| Sutton | 1,184,523 | 1.945414% |
| Tantasqua Regional | 708,239 | 1.163184% |
| Templeton | 797,870 | 1.310390% |
| Templeton Housing Authority | 43,018 | 0.070651% |
| Upton | 628,639 | 1.032452% |
| Uxbridge | 1,847,788 | 3.034734% |
| Uxbridge Housing Authority | 53,485 | 0.087842% |
| Wachusett Regional | 1,886,660 | 3.098576% |
| Warren | 367,357 | 0.603333% |
| Warren Water District | 17,774 | 0.029191% |
| Westboro | 4,051,220 | 6.653564% |
| Westboro Housing Authority | 46,690 | 0.076682% |
| West Boylston | 1,305,298 | 2.143770% |
| West Boylston Housing Authority | 5,445 | 0.008943% |
| West Boylston Water District | 65,426 | 0.107453% |
| West Brookfield | 287,712 | 0.472527% |
| Westminster | 866,935 | 1.423820% |

WORCESTER REGIONAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019

| Employer | Employer Contributions | Employer Allocation Percentage |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Winchendon Winchendon Housing Authority | 1,569,295 116,208 | 2.577348% 0.190855% |
| Total | \$ 60,887,972 | 100.000000% |

| | Ashburnham | | Ashburnham- Westminster Regional | | Athol | | | Athol Housing Authority |
|--|------------|------------|--|-----------|---------------|------------|----|-------------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 12,030,916 | \$ 9,812,435 | | \$ 21,650,107 | | \$ | 621,620 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 11,695,052 | \$ | 9,626,487 | \$ | 21,404,005 | \$ | 509,740 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 34,343 | \$ | 28,269 | \$ | 62,854 | \$ | 1,497 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 653,661 | \$ | 538,045 | \$ | 1,196,315 | \$ | 28,490 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 297,715 | \$ | 232,372 | \$ | 3,504,113 | \$ | 127,621 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 985,719 | \$ | 798,686 | \$ | 4,763,282 | \$ | 157,608 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 70,069 | \$ | 57,676 | \$ | 128,239 | \$ | 3,054 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 321,224 | \$ | 264,407 | \$ | 587,896 | \$ | 14,001 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 249,805 | \$ | 77,696 | \$ | 3,962,287 | \$ | 283,414 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 641,098 | \$ | 399,779 | \$ | 4,678,422 | \$ | 300,469 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 1,437,725 | \$ | 1,183,427 | \$ | 2,631,289 | \$ | 62,665 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (66,432) | \$ | 18,926 | \$ | 2,173,746 | \$ | 40,719 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 1,371,293 | \$ | 1,202,353 | \$ | 4,805,035 | \$ | 103,384 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 3,633,332 | \$ | 3,978,616 | \$ | 5,609,600 | \$ | 258,051 |
| | | | | | | | (C | ontinued) |

(Continued)

| | Athol- Royalston Regional | Auburn | Auburn Housing Authority | Auburn Water District |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 8,605,156 | \$ 46,977,102 | \$ 994,280 | \$ 1,550,508 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 8,156,985 | \$ 47,250,738 | \$ 935,698 | \$ 1,346,072 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 23,953 | \$ 138,754 | \$ 2,748 | \$ 3,953 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ 455,911 | \$ 2,640,943 | \$ 52,298 | \$ 75,235 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 1,480,725 | \$ 2,150,100 | \$ 18,933 | \$ 16,806 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ 1,960,589 | \$ 4,929,797 | \$ 73,979 | \$ 95,994 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 48,871 | \$ 283,096 | \$ 5,606 | \$ 8,065 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ 224,045 | \$ 1,297,818 | \$ 25,700 | \$ 36,972 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 2,170,597 | \$ 182,465 | \$ 72,907 | \$ 149,090 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ 2,443,513 | \$ 1,763,379 | \$ 104,213 | \$ 194,127 |
| Pension Expense | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ 1,002,774 | \$ 5,808,743 | \$ 115,030 | \$ 165,479 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ 788,431 | \$ 536,778 | \$ (42,921) | \$ (21,636) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ 1,791,205 | \$ 6,345,521 | \$ 72,109 | \$ 143,843 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ 2,362,099 | \$ 15,448,580 | \$ 275,103 | \$ 490,158 |
| | | | | (Continued) |

| | Barre | | Barre Housing Authority | | Berlin | | | Berlin- Boylston Regional |
|--|-------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 4 | 4,774,164 | \$ 248,716 | | \$ 7,512,781 | | \$ 1,999,634 | |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 4 | 4,767,083 | \$ | 272,749 | \$ 7 | 7,062,815 | \$ 2,367,453 | |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 13,999 | \$ | 801 | \$ | 20,740 | \$ | 6,952 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 266,442 | \$ | 15,245 | \$ | 394,756 | \$ | 132,322 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 144,119 | \$ | 32,254 | \$ | 274,488 | \$ | 347,050 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 424,560 | \$ | 48,300 | \$ | 689,984 | \$ | 486,324 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 28,561 | \$ | 1,634 | \$ | 42,316 | \$ | 14,184 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 130,936 | \$ | 7,492 | \$ | 193,992 | \$ | 65,026 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 226,291 | \$ | | \$ | 242,483 | \$ | 31,516 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 385,788 | \$ | 9,126 | \$ | 478,791 | \$ | 110,726 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 586,039 | \$ | 33,530 | \$ | 868,263 | \$ | 291,042 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (149,659) | \$ | 9,418 | \$ | 83,627 | \$ | 45,298 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 436,380 | \$ | 42,948 | \$ | 951,890 | \$ | 336,340 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ 2 | 2,105,671 | \$ | 92,821 | \$ 2 | 2,278,623 | \$ ^ | ,264,674 |
| | | | | | | | (0 | Continued) |

| | Blackstone | | Blackstone Housing Authority | | Blackstone- Millville Regional | | Bolton | |
|--|------------|------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 11,947,755 | \$ 301,404 | | \$ 7,977,054 | | \$ 6,693,520 | |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 12,282,171 | \$ | 257,092 | \$ 7,697,213 | | \$ 6,900,864 | |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 36,067 | \$ | 755 | \$ | 22,603 | \$ | 20,265 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 686,476 | \$ | 14,369 | \$ | 430,213 | \$ | 385,704 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 820,861 | \$ | 16,799 | \$ | 23,722 | \$ | 468,917 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 1,543,404 | \$ | 31,923 | \$ | 476,538 | \$ | 874,886 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 73,587 | \$ | 1,540 | \$ | 46,117 | \$ | 41,346 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 337,350 | \$ | 7,061 | \$ | 211,416 | \$ | 189,543 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 438,024 | \$ | 32,361 | \$ | 264,379 | \$ | 22,102 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 848,961 | \$ | 40,962 | \$ | 521,912 | \$ | 252,991 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 1,509,902 | \$ | 31,605 | \$ | 946,252 | \$ | 848,354 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (228,824) | \$ | (178) | \$ | (60,524) | \$ | 171,011 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 1,281,078 | \$ | 31,427 | \$ | 885,728 | \$ 1 | 1,019,365 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 3,805,657 | \$ | - | \$ 2 | 2,489,983 | \$2 | 2,766,634 |
| | | | | | | | 10 | Continued) |

(Continued)

| | Boylston | | Boylston Water District | | Brookfield | | | Charlton |
|--|----------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 9 | 9,855,709 | \$ 169,823 | | \$ 4,401,048 | | \$ 18,977,826 | |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 9 | 9,657,479 | \$ | 178,558 | \$ 4 | 4,169,424 | \$ | 19,804,393 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 28,360 | \$ | 524 | \$ | 12,244 | \$ | 58,156 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 539,777 | \$ | 9,980 | \$ | 233,038 | \$ | 1,106,909 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 465,109 | \$ | 18,150 | \$ | 147,601 | \$ | 1,247,165 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ ^ | ,033,246 | \$ | 28,654 | \$ | 392,883 | \$ | 2,412,230 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 57,861 | \$ | 1,070 | \$ | 24,981 | \$ | 118,655 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 265,258 | \$ | 4,904 | \$ | 114,520 | \$ | 543,960 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 153,683 | \$ | 26,595 | \$ | 189,769 | \$ | 42,445 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 476,802 | \$ | 32,569 | \$ | 329,270 | \$ | 705,060 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ ^ | 1,187,237 | \$ | 21,951 | \$ | 512,566 | \$ | 2,434,642 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 61,519 | \$ | (22,728) | \$ | (36,722) | \$ | 407,682 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ ^ | ,248,756 | \$ | (777) | \$ | 475,844 | \$ | 2,842,324 |
| Covered Payroll | \$3 | 3,096,661 | \$ | 63,887 | \$ | 1,509,835 | \$ | 5,987,940 |
| | | | | | | | | (Continued) |

(10)

| | Cherry Valley- Rochdale Water | | Cherry Valley Sewer District | | Douglas | | Dudley | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 750,726 | \$ | 28,453 | \$ | 16,256,457 | \$ | \$ 13,077,264 | |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 787,022 | \$ | - | \$ | 15,910,774 | \$ 12,706,857 | | |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 2,311 | \$ | - | \$ | 46,723 | \$ | 37,314 | |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 43,988 | \$ | - | \$ | 889,287 | \$ | 710,213 | |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 52,975 | \$ | 10,972 | \$ | 485,668 | \$ | | |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 99,274 | \$ | 10,972 | \$ | 1,421,678 | \$ | 747,527 | |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 4,715 | \$ | - | \$ | 95,327 | \$ | 76,131 | |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 21,617 | \$ | - | \$ | 437,015 | \$ | 349,014 | |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 20,485 | \$ | 21,887 | \$ | 166,902 | \$ | 557,684 | |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 46,817 | \$ | 21,887 | \$ | 699,244 | \$ | 982,829 | |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 96,752 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,955,982 | \$ | 1,562,110 | |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (3,359) | \$ | (1,239) | \$ | 90,733 | \$ | (329,724) | |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 93,393 | \$ | (1,239) | \$ | 2,046,715 | \$ | 1,232,386 | |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 332,372 | \$ | - | \$ | 6,208,415 | \$ | 3,208,904 | |
| | | | | | | | | (Continued) | |

(Continued)

| | Dudley Housing Authority | | Dudley- Charlton Regional | | East Brookfield | | | Grafton | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 228,048 | \$ 15,122,534 | | \$ 2,244,051 | | \$ 27,331,432 | | |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 230,281 | \$ 14,965,953 | | \$ 2,259,228 | | \$ | \$ 27,467,908 | |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 676 | \$ | 43,948 | \$ | 6,634 | \$ | 80,661 | |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 12,871 | \$ | 836,479 | \$ | 126,273 | \$ | 1,535,239 | |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 12,500 | \$ | 195,045 | \$ | 253,614 | \$ | 626,939 | |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 26,047 | \$ | 1,075,472 | \$ | 386,521 | \$ | 2,242,839 | |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 1,380 | \$ | 89,666 | \$ | 13,536 | \$ | 164,570 | |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 6,325 | \$ | 411,064 | \$ | 62,053 | \$ | 754,451 | |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 85,925 | \$ | 23,644 | \$ | 19,091 | \$ | 58,047 | |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 93,630 | \$ | 524,374 | \$ | 94,680 | \$ | 977,068 | |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 28,309 | \$ | 1,839,831 | \$ | 277,737 | \$ | 3,376,752 | |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (35,146) | \$ | 74,118 | \$ | 101,934 | \$ | 106,275 | |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | (6,837) | \$ | 1,913,949 | \$ | 379,671 | \$ | 3,483,027 | |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 121,400 | \$ | 5,221,272 | \$ | 670,136 | \$ | 11,433,973 | |
| | | | | | | | | (Continued) | |

(Continued)

| | Grafton Housing Authority Hardwick | | lardwick | Harvard | 1 | lillcrest Water District | |
|--|--|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 820,043 | \$: | 3,122,938 | \$ 13,621,603 | \$ | 119,659 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 744,670 | \$ 2 | 2,782,432 | \$ 13,168,457 | \$ | 117,246 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 2,187 | \$ | 8,171 | \$ 38,670 | \$ | 344 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 41,621 | \$ | 155,516 | \$ 736,013 | \$ | 6,553 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 4,618 | \$ | 7,266 | \$ 34,309 | \$ | 29,587 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 48,426 | \$ | 170,953 | \$ 808,992 | \$ | 36,484 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 4,462 | \$ | 16,671 | \$ 78,897 | \$ | 702 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 20,454 | \$ | 76,424 | \$ 361,693 | \$ | 3,220 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 63,317 | \$ | 450,821 | \$ 393,389 | \$ | 15,395 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 88,233 | \$ | 543,916 | \$ 833,979 | \$ | 19,317 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 91,546 | \$ | 342,057 | \$ 1,618,857 | \$ | 14,414 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (10,609) | \$ | (158,785) | \$ (215,781) | \$ | 10,778 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 80,937 | \$ | 183,272 | \$ 1,403,076 | \$ | 25,192 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 249,030 | \$ | 993,792 | \$ 4,972,953 | \$ | 49,437 |
| | | | | | | (Co | ontinued) |

| | Holden | Holden Housing Authority | Hopedale | Hopedale Housing Authority |
|--|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 33,802,409 | \$ 470,494 | \$ 14,845,804 | \$ 81,434 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 31,423,132 | \$ 486,949 | \$ 14,439,576 | \$ 71,634 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 92,275 | \$ 1,430 | \$ 42,402 | \$ 210 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ 1,756,305 | \$ 27,217 | \$ 807,058 | \$ 4,004 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 115,016 | \$ 23,710 | \$ 369,103 | \$ 2,601 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ 1,963,596 | \$ 52,357 | \$ 1,218,563 | \$ 6,815 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 188,267 | \$ 2,917 | \$ 86,513 | \$ 429 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ 863,087 | \$ 13,375 | \$ 396,606 | \$ 1,968 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 2,055,428 | \$ 11,826 | \$ 360,312 | \$ 25,727 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ 3,106,782 | \$ 28,118 | \$ 843,431 | \$ 28,124 |
| Pension Expense | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ 3,862,985 | \$ 59,863 | \$ 1,775,121 | \$ 8,806 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ (619,373) | \$ 4,739 | \$ (121,789) | \$ (8,057) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ 3,243,612 | \$ 64,602 | \$ 1,653,332 | \$ 749 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ 10,532,682 | \$ 38,418 | \$ 5,234,698 | \$- |
| | | | | (Continued) |

(Continued)

| | Hu | bbardston | L | ancaster | F | ancaster lousing uthority | | incaster Sewer |
|--|------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----|---------------------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 4 | 4,164,808 | \$ 9 | 9,125,651 | \$ | 240,492 | \$ | 25,831 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$: | 3,669,873 | \$ 9 | 9,613,519 | \$ | 230,003 | \$ | 31,300 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 10,777 | \$ | 28,230 | \$ | 675 | \$ | 92 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 205,117 | \$ | 537,320 | \$ | 12,855 | \$ | 1,749 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 167,832 | \$ | 516,121 | \$ | 31,687 | \$ | 18,724 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 383,726 | \$ [^] | ,081,671 | \$ | 45,217 | \$ | 20,565 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 21,988 | \$ | 57,598 | \$ | 1,378 | \$ | 188 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 100,799 | \$ | 264,051 | \$ | 6,317 | \$ | 860 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 392,235 | \$ | 24,878 | \$ | 18,208 | \$ | |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 515,022 | \$ | 346,527 | \$ | 25,903 | \$ | 1,048 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 451,154 | \$ 1 | 1,181,833 | \$ | 28,275 | \$ | 3,848 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 12,230 | \$ | 84,454 | \$ | (3,948) | \$ | 4,632 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 463,384 | \$ [^] | ,266,287 | \$ | 24,327 | \$ | 8,480 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 1,350,338 | \$2 | 2,894,469 | \$ | 42,050 | \$ | 35,750 |
| | | | | | | | (Co | ontinued) |

| | Leicester | | F | eicester lousing .uthority | eicester Water District | L | unenburg |
|--|-----------|------------|----|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 18,924,389 | \$ | 622,711 | \$ 731,279 | \$ | 19,899,499 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 19,221,250 | \$ | 693,971 | \$ 616,826 | \$ | 19,799,481 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 56,444 | \$ | 2,038 | \$ 1,811 | \$ | 58,142 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 1,074,316 | \$ | 38,787 | \$ 34,476 | \$ | 1,106,635 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 508,132 | \$ | 67,962 | \$ 7,671 | \$ | 386,869 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 1,638,892 | \$ | 108,787 | \$ 43,958 | \$ | 1,551,646 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 115,161 | \$ | 4,158 | \$ 3,696 | \$ | 118,626 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 527,943 | \$ | 19,061 | \$ 16,942 | \$ | 543,825 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 437,799 | \$ | 21,307 | \$ 166,776 | \$ | |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 1,080,903 | \$ | 44,526 | \$ 187,414 | \$ | 662,451 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 2,362,953 | \$ | 85,313 | \$ 75,829 | \$ | 2,434,038 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (292,919) | \$ | 5,240 | \$ (57,772) | \$ | 139,611 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 2,070,034 | \$ | 90,553 | \$ 18,057 | \$ | 2,573,649 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 5,198,182 | \$ | 217,840 | \$ 302,831 | \$ | 6,631,003 |
| | | | | | | | (Continued) |

(16)

| | F | nenburg lousing uthority | Lunenburg Water District | | Mendon | | Mendon- Upton Regional | |
|--|----|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------|--|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 21,922 | \$ | 813,691 | \$ 9 | 9,263,226 | \$ 11,556,024 | |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 24,838 | \$ 847,486 | | \$ 9,537,500 | | \$ \$ 11,375,272 | |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 73 | \$ | 2,489 | \$ | 28,007 | \$ 33,404 | |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 1,388 | \$ | 47,368 | \$ | 533,071 | \$ 635,788 | |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 2,530 | \$ | 56,750 | \$ | 637,884 | \$ 198,765 | |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 3,991 | \$ | 106,607 | \$ ^ | 1,198,962 | \$ 867,957 | |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 149 | \$ | 5,078 | \$ | 57,143 | \$ 68,153 | |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 682 | \$ | 23,278 | \$ | 261,963 | \$ 312,440 | |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 22,415 | \$ | 57,409 | \$ | 24,395 | \$ 64,586 | |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 23,246 | \$ | 85,765 | \$ | 343,501 | \$ 445,179 | |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 3,053 | \$ | 104,185 | \$ [^] | 1,172,487 | \$ 1,398,413 | |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (9,845) | \$ | (22,057) | \$ | 209,182 | \$ 94,991 | |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | (6,792) | \$ | 82,128 | \$ ² | 1,381,669 | \$ 1,493,404 | |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 50,813 | \$ | 331,155 | \$2 | 2,955,933 | \$ 4,535,477 | |
| | | | | | | | (Continued) | |

| | Millbury | | ŀ | Millbury Housing Authority | | Millville | | rragansett Regional |
|--|----------|------------|------|----------------------------------|------|-----------|-------|------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 2 | 28,487,717 | \$ 1 | ,473,667 | \$ 2 | 2,510,162 | \$ 6 | 6,033,789 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 2 | 26,716,835 | \$ 1 | 1,413,671 | \$ 2 | 2,655,377 | \$ \$ | 5,840,976 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 78,455 | \$ | 4,151 | \$ | 7,798 | \$ | 17,152 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 1,493,260 | \$ | 79,013 | \$ | 148,415 | \$ | 326,464 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 112,309 | \$ | 8,974 | \$ | 391,661 | \$ | |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 1,684,024 | \$ | 92,138 | \$ | 547,874 | \$ | 343,616 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 160,070 | \$ | 8,470 | \$ | 15,909 | \$ | 34,995 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 733,821 | \$ | 38,829 | \$ | 72,934 | \$ | 160,432 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 1,260,841 | \$ | 29,964 | \$ | 92,564 | \$ | 209,079 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 2,154,732 | \$ | 77,263 | \$ | 181,407 | \$ | 404,506 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 3,284,419 | \$ | 173,789 | \$ | 326,437 | \$ | 718,057 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (466,592) | \$ | 2,312 | \$ | 153,405 | \$ | (92,410) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 2,817,827 | \$ | 176,101 | \$ | 479,842 | \$ | 625,647 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 7,513,228 | \$ | 442,544 | \$ | 716,932 | \$ 2 | 2,546,348 |
| | | | | | | | (0 | Continued) |

(18)

| | Nashoba Regional | | | lashoba Valley spatchers | New Braintree | | Northboro | |
|--|---------------------|---------------|----|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 15,947,398 | \$ | 277,902 | \$ | 821,688 | \$ 3 | 30,730,253 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | \$ 15,201,248 | | 569,971 | \$ | 843,101 | \$: | 30,976,459 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 44,639 | \$ | 1,674 | \$ | 2,476 | \$ | 90,963 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 849,630 | \$ | 31,857 | \$ | 47,123 | \$ | 1,731,339 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 645,110 | \$ | 379,299 | \$ | 49,299 | \$ | 936,604 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 1,539,379 | \$ | 412,830 | \$ | 98,898 | \$ | 2,758,906 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 91,076 | \$ | 3,415 | \$ | 5,051 | \$ | 185,591 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 417,527 | \$ | 15,655 | \$ | 23,157 | \$ | 850,819 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 672,737 | \$ | | \$ | 137,480 | \$ | 161,407 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 1,181,340 | \$ | 19,070 | \$ | 165,688 | \$ | 1,197,817 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 1,868,757 | \$ | 70,069 | \$ | 103,646 | \$ | 3,808,073 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (125,396) | \$ | 86,584 | \$ | (25,088) | \$ | 65,292 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 1,743,361 | \$ | 156,653 | \$ | 78,558 | \$ | 3,873,365 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 6,423,956 | \$ | 700,123 | \$ | 227,593 | \$ | 11,378,045 |
| | | | | | | | | (Continued) |

| | Northboro Housing Authority | | S | orthboro- outhboro Regional | В | North rookfield | Br H | North ookfield lousing uthority |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------|---------|--|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ ^ | 1,014,964 | \$ 5 | 5,759,925 | \$6 | 6,908,832 | \$ | 297,137 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 991,865 | \$ 5 | 5,783,903 | \$7 | 7,545,320 | \$ | 236,991 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 2,913 | \$ | 16,985 | \$ | 22,157 | \$ | 696 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 55,437 | \$ | 323,274 | \$ | 421,724 | \$ | 13,246 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 42,701 | \$ | 343,186 | \$ | 593,589 | \$ | 10,006 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 101,051 | \$ | 683,445 | \$ | 1,037,470 | \$ | 23,948 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 5,943 | \$ | 34,653 | \$ | 45,207 | \$ | 1,420 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 27,243 | \$ | 158,864 | \$ | 207,244 | \$ | 6,509 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 4,599 | \$ | 121,347 | \$ | 178,845 | \$ | 41,709 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 37,785 | \$ | 314,864 | \$ | 431,296 | \$ | 49,638 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 121,934 | \$ | 711,041 | \$ | 927,580 | \$ | 29,134 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 27,807 | \$ | 5,040 | \$ | 20,730 | \$ | (3,565) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 149,741 | \$ | 716,081 | \$ | 948,310 | \$ | 25,569 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 400,712 | \$ 2 | 2,738,955 | \$ 2 | 2,620,007 | \$ | 60,389 |
| | | | | | | | (Co | ontinued) |

| | (| Dakham | | Oxford | ł | Oxford Housing Authority | R | Dxford- ochdale Sewer District |
|--|------|-----------|------|------------|------|--------------------------------|-----|---|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ ` | 1,044,606 | \$ 3 | 31,084,736 | \$ | 939,686 | \$ | 479,925 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ ` | 1,037,009 | \$ 2 | 28,976,151 | \$ ` | 1,107,371 | \$ | 496,715 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 3,045 | \$ | 85,090 | \$ | 3,252 | \$ | 1,459 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 57,961 | \$ | 1,619,538 | \$ | 61,893 | \$ | 27,762 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 8,818 | \$ | 291,306 | \$ | 150,441 | \$ | 86,155 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 69,824 | \$ | 1,995,934 | \$ | 215,586 | \$ | 115,376 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 6,213 | \$ | 173,606 | \$ | 6,635 | \$ | 2,976 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 28,483 | \$ | 795,877 | \$ | 30,416 | \$ | 13,643 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 111,453 | \$ | 2,461,130 | \$ | 10,325 | \$ | - |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 146,149 | \$ | 3,430,613 | \$ | 47,376 | \$ | 16,619 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 127,484 | \$ | 3,562,167 | \$ | 136,134 | \$ | 61,063 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (64,396) | \$ | (776,538) | \$ | 32,804 | \$ | 32,990 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 63,088 | \$ | 2,785,629 | \$ | 168,938 | \$ | 94,053 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 262,901 | \$ | 8,279,284 | \$ | 347,433 | \$ | 162,681 |
| | | | | | | | (Co | ontinued) |

| | Paxton | P | etersham | P | hillipston | P | rinceton |
|--|------------------|----|-----------|------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 10,656,827 | \$ | 2,465,308 | \$ 2 | 2,003,820 | \$ t | 5,765,349 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 11,199,960 | \$ | 2,316,549 | \$ | 1,994,665 | \$! | 5,323,503 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 32,889 | \$ | 6,803 | \$ | 5,857 | \$ | 15,633 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ 625,989 | \$ | 129,477 | \$ | 111,486 | \$ | 297,542 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 1,225,847 | \$ | - | \$ | 70,867 | \$ | 82,111 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ 1,884,725 | \$ | 136,280 | \$ | 188,210 | \$ | 395,286 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 67,103 | \$ | 13,879 | \$ | 11,951 | \$ | 31,895 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ 307,625 | \$ | 63,628 | \$ | 54,787 | \$ | 146,219 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 99,382 | \$ | 308,071 | \$ | 21,623 | \$ | 648,309 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ 474,110 | \$ | 385,578 | \$ | 88,361 | \$ | 826,423 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ 1,376,861 | \$ | 284,784 | \$ | 245,213 | \$ | 654,442 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ 276,136 | \$ | (234,304) | \$ | 48,904 | \$ | (292,008) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ 1,652,997 | \$ | 50,480 | \$ | 294,117 | \$ | 362,434 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ 3,474,575 | \$ | 596,575 | \$ | 535,100 | \$ ⁻ | 1,816,387 |
| | | | | | | (0 | Continued) |

| | Quabbin Regional | | | Quaboag Regional | R | oyalston | | Rutland |
|--|---------------------|------------|------|---------------------|----|----------|-----------------|------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 15,666,971 | \$! | 5,381,924 | \$ | 854,229 | \$ 9 | 9,111,498 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 15,141,734 | \$! | 5,331,865 | \$ | 813,044 | \$ 9 | 9,059,571 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 44,464 | \$ | 15,657 | \$ | 2,388 | \$ | 26,604 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 846,303 | \$ | 298,009 | \$ | 45,443 | \$ | 506,358 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 146,560 | \$ | 37,104 | \$ | 41,018 | \$ | 506,233 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 1,037,327 | \$ | 350,770 | \$ | 88,849 | \$ 2 | 1,039,195 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 90,720 | \$ | 31,945 | \$ | 4,871 | \$ | 54,279 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 415,892 | \$ | 146,448 | \$ | 22,332 | \$ | 248,836 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 616,220 | \$ | 91,403 | \$ | 49,391 | \$ | 177,359 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 1,122,832 | \$ | 269,796 | \$ | 76,594 | \$ | 480,474 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 1,861,440 | \$ | 655,470 | \$ | 99,951 | \$ [^] | 1,113,733 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (232,859) | \$ | (58,016) | \$ | 24,561 | \$ | 4,647 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 1,628,581 | \$ | 597,454 | \$ | 124,512 | \$ ^ | 1,118,380 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 4,827,495 | \$ 2 | 2,365,005 | \$ | 254,511 | \$3 | 3,586,382 |
| | | | | | | | (0 | Continued) |

(23)

| | | Southboro | F | outhboro lousing uthority | | Spencer | Ea | Spencer- st Brookfield Regional |
|--|------|---------------|----|---------------------------------|----|------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 2 | \$ 28,943,244 | | \$ 239,384 | | 13,691,523 | \$ | 9,389,254 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 2 | 28,636,460 | \$ | 231,509 | \$ | 12,891,307 | \$ | 8,854,727 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 84,092 | \$ | 680 | \$ | 37,856 | \$ | 26,002 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 1,600,552 | \$ | 12,940 | \$ | 720,522 | \$ | 494,909 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 336,228 | \$ | - | \$ | 286,632 | \$ | 20,828 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 2,020,872 | \$ | 13,620 | \$ | 1,045,010 | \$ | 541,739 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 171,571 | \$ | 1,387 | \$ | 77,236 | \$ | 53,052 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 786,547 | \$ | 6,359 | \$ | 354,081 | \$ | 243,209 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 84,331 | \$ | 20,249 | \$ | 520,800 | \$ | 308,877 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 1,042,449 | \$ | 27,995 | \$ | 952,117 | \$ | 605,138 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 3,520,407 | \$ | 28,460 | \$ | 1,584,785 | \$ | 1,088,551 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 6,653 | \$ | (11,459) | \$ | (93,097) | \$ | (83,667) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 3,527,060 | \$ | 17,001 | \$ | 1,491,688 | \$ | 1,004,884 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 9,585,231 | \$ | 96,425 | \$ | 4,085,106 | \$ | 2,990,038 |
| | | | | | | | | (Continued) |

| | Spencer Housing Authority | | Sterling | F | Sterling Iousing uthority | | Sturbridge |
|--|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|----|---------------------------------|------|-------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 645,513 | \$ 15,141,492 | \$ | 144,122 | \$ 2 | 20,776,741 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 674,103 | \$ 15,871,755 | \$ | 79,630 | \$ 2 | 20,043,825 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 1,980 | \$ 46,608 | \$ | 234 | \$ | 58,859 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 37,677 | \$ 887,106 | \$ | 4,451 | \$ | 1,120,291 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 48,928 | \$ 929,972 | \$ | 5,284 | \$ | 457,656 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 88,585 | \$ 1,863,686 | \$ | 9,969 | \$ | 1,636,806 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 4,039 | \$ 95,093 | \$ | 477 | \$ | 120,090 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 18,515 | \$ 435,944 | \$ | 2,187 | \$ | 550,536 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 19,064 | \$ 115,532 | \$ | 48,710 | \$ | 422,199 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 41,618 | \$ 646,569 | \$ | 51,374 | \$ | 1,092,825 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 82,871 | \$ 1,951,185 | \$ | 9,789 | \$ | 2,464,076 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 14,078 | \$ 114,648 | \$ | (6,358) | \$ | 44,547 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 96,949 | \$ 2,065,833 | \$ | 3,431 | \$ | 2,508,623 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 299,535 | \$ 4,900,421 | \$ | 54,408 | \$ | 7,398,242 |
| | | | | | | | (Continued) |

(25)

| | Sutton | antasqua Regional | empleton | F | mpleton lousing uthority |
|--|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----|--------------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 17,374,370 | \$ 10,228,466 | \$ 12,012,202 | \$ | 654,568 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 17,316,712 | \$ 10,353,847 | \$ 11,664,176 | \$ | 628,886 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 50,851 | \$ 30,404 | \$ 34,252 | \$ | 1,847 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ 967,867 | \$ 578,698 | \$ 651,935 | \$ | 35,150 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 311,611 | \$ 307,985 | \$ 36,067 | \$ | - |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ 1,330,329 | \$ 917,087 | \$ 722,254 | \$ | 36,997 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 103,751 | \$ 62,034 | \$ 69,884 | \$ | 3,768 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ 475,632 | \$ 284,385 | \$ 320,376 | \$ | 17,273 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 265,618 | \$ 64,322 | \$ 606,890 | \$ | 46,799 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ 845,001 | \$ 410,741 | \$ 997,150 | \$ | 67,840 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ 2,128,820 | \$ 1,272,844 | \$ 1,433,929 | \$ | 77,312 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ (197,718) | \$ 37,038 | \$ (427,948) | \$ | (30,282) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ 1,931,102 | \$ 1,309,882 | \$ 1,005,981 | \$ | 47,030 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ 6,599,368 | \$ 3,832,614 | \$ 3,579,056 | \$ | 90,498 |
| | | | | (Co | ontinued) |

| | | Upton | | Uxbridge | H | Ixbridge Iousing Authority | | Vachusett Regional |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------|------------|----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 9 | 9,188,095 | \$ 2 | 28,171,996 | \$ | 775,645 | \$ 2 | 29,739,068 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 9 | 9,190,164 | \$ 2 | 27,013,078 | \$ | 781,905 | \$ 2 | 27,581,353 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 26,987 | \$ | 79,325 | \$ | 2,296 | \$ | 80,994 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 513,658 | \$ | 1,509,818 | \$ | 43,702 | \$ | 1,541,580 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 440,131 | \$ | 204,067 | \$ | 36,777 | \$ | 1,309,533 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 980,776 | \$ | 1,793,210 | \$ | 82,775 | \$ | 2,932,107 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 55,062 | \$ | 161,845 | \$ | 4,685 | \$ | 165,250 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 252,423 | \$ | 741,958 | \$ | 21,476 | \$ | 757,567 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 177,510 | \$ | 935,367 | \$ | 80,054 | \$ | 1,847,768 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 484,995 | \$ | 1,839,170 | \$ | 106,215 | \$ | 2,770,585 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ [^] | 1,129,788 | \$ | 3,320,837 | \$ | 96,123 | \$ | 3,390,698 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | (49,327) | \$ | (232,498) | \$ | (8,644) | \$ | (204,501) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ ^ | 1,080,461 | \$ | 3,088,339 | \$ | 87,479 | \$ | 3,186,197 |
| Covered Payroll | \$3 | 3,654,382 | \$ | 8,380,293 | \$ | 183,302 | \$ | 12,057,098 |
| | | | | | | | | (Continued) |

(27)

| | | Warren | , | Varren Water District | | Westboro | Н | estboro lousing uthority |
|--|------|-----------|----|-----------------------------|------|------------|-----|--------------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 5 | 5,844,829 | \$ | 249,873 | \$ | 61,081,055 | \$ | 600,838 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 5 | 5,370,445 | \$ | 259,841 | \$ | 59,225,365 | \$ | 682,568 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 15,771 | \$ | 763 | \$ | 173,914 | \$ | 2,004 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 300,165 | \$ | 14,523 | \$ | 3,310,230 | \$ | 38,150 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 244,076 | \$ | 30,189 | \$ | 426,348 | \$ | 89,233 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 560,012 | \$ | 45,475 | \$ | 3,910,492 | \$ | 129,387 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 32,176 | \$ | 1,557 | \$ | 354,839 | \$ | 4,090 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 147,508 | \$ | 7,137 | \$ | 1,626,725 | \$ | 18,748 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 335,173 | \$ | 1,958 | \$ | 571,598 | \$ | 2,422 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 514,857 | \$ | 10,652 | \$ | 2,553,162 | \$ | 25,260 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 660,213 | \$ | 31,943 | \$ | 7,280,834 | \$ | 83,911 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 22,791 | \$ | 12,214 | \$ | 188,384 | \$ | 20,946 |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 683,004 | \$ | 44,157 | \$ | 7,469,218 | \$ | 104,857 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ ^ | 1,369,050 | \$ | 90,283 | \$ 2 | 20,874,707 | \$ | 205,236 |
| | | | | | | | (Co | ontinued) |

| | West Boylston | West Boylston Housing Authority | West Boylston Water District | West Brookfield |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ 18,863,118 | \$ 169,139 | \$ 829,001 | \$ 4,215,036 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ 19,082,339 | \$ 79,601 | \$ 956,472 | \$ 4,206,103 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 56,036 | \$ 234 | \$ 2,809 | \$ 12,351 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ 1,066,552 | \$ 4,449 | \$ 53,459 | \$ 235,088 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 545,025 | \$ 3,583 | \$ 116,749 | \$ 73,081 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ 1,667,613 | \$ 8,266 | \$ 173,017 | \$ 320,520 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ 114,329 | \$ 477 | \$ 5,731 | \$ 25,200 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ 524,127 | \$ 2,186 | \$ 26,271 | \$ 115,527 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ 240,144 | \$ 76,348 | \$ 32,065 | \$ 145,127 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ 878,600 | \$ 79,011 | \$ 64,067 | \$ 285,854 |
| Pension Expense | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ 2,345,876 | \$ 9,786 | \$ 117,583 | \$ 517,075 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ (73,703) | \$ (15,661) | \$ (5,756) | \$ (112,581) |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ 2,272,173 | \$ (5,875) | \$ 111,827 | \$ 404,494 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ 5,166,400 | \$ 23,622 | \$ 382,367 | \$ 1,157,128 |
| | | | | (Continued) |

| | W | estminster | N | /inchendon | I | nchendon Housing Authority | Totals |
|--|----|------------|----|------------|----|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Net Pension Liability | \$ | 13,225,312 | \$ | 22,925,807 | \$ | 1,509,758 | \$ 906,762,192 |
| Ending Net Pension Liability | \$ | 12,673,847 | \$ | 22,941,749 | \$ | 1,698,861 | \$ 890,129,991 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 37,217 | \$ | 67,369 | \$ | 4,989 | \$ 2,613,899 |
| Assumption Changes | \$ | 708,368 | \$ | 1,282,262 | \$ | 94,953 | \$ 49,751,234 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 171,866 | \$ | 398,290 | \$ | 230,262 | \$ 29,879,069 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | \$ | 917,451 | \$ | 1,747,921 | \$ | 330,204 | \$ 82,244,202 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | | | | | |
| Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience | \$ | 75,934 | \$ | 137,452 | \$ | 10,178 | \$ 5,333,087 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | \$ | 348,108 | \$ | 630,132 | \$ | 46,662 | \$ 24,448,867 |
| Change in Allocated Proportion | \$ | 242,483 | \$ | 784,623 | \$ | 3 | \$ 29,879,069 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | \$ | 666,525 | \$ | 1,552,207 | \$ | 56,843 | \$ 59,661,023 |
| Pension Expense | | | | | | | |
| Proportionate Share of Pension Expense | \$ | 1,558,052 | \$ | 2,820,331 | \$ | 208,849 | \$ 109,427,624 |
| Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion | \$ | 100,497 | \$ | (245,654) | \$ | 70,973 | \$ |
| Total Pension Expense | \$ | 1,658,549 | \$ | 2,574,677 | \$ | 279,822 | \$ 109,427,624 |
| Covered Payroll | \$ | 3,904,499 | \$ | 6,534,548 | \$ | 584,661 | \$ 301,686,927 |
| | | | | | | | (Concluded) |

(Concluded)

NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF THE ENTITY

The Worcester Regional Retirement System (System) was established to provide retirement benefits to eligible employees of its member employers. The System is governed by a fivemember board comprised of the Chairman/Chief Executive Officer, who serves ex-officio and is appointed by the other members of the board; two members who are elected by the participants in or retired from the services of the System; a fourth member appointed by the member employers; and a fifth member appointed by the other members of the board.

The System issued a publicly available audited financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2019. A copy may be obtained by submitting a request to the System's Chairman/Chief Executive Officer at 23 Midstate Drive, Suite 106, Auburn, Massachusetts 01501.

Plan Description

The System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system established in 1937, under Massachusetts General Laws (MGL), Chapter 32, and is regulated by the Massachusetts Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC). The System is a defined benefit pension plan that covers eligible employees of its member employers.

Membership

Membership in the System is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent full-time employees working at least 20 hours weekly, except for school teachers and school administrators who participate in the Massachusetts Teachers' Retirement System.

Benefits

Benefit provisions and state law establishes contribution requirements of the System. Members of the System become vested after 10 years of creditable service. Normal retirement occurs at age 65 (age 67 if hired on or after April 2, 2012), except for certain public safety employees and other special situations.

For employees hired prior to April 2, 2012, the annual amount of the retirement allowance is based on the member's final three-year average salary multiplied by (1) the number of years and full months of creditable service at the time of retirement and (2) a percentage based on age at retirement in accordance with a schedule provided by state law. Assuming normal retirement at age 65, this percentage is 2.5%, which is reduced for individuals who retire prior to age 65 to reflect the longer pay out period. A member's final three-year average salary is defined as the greater of the highest consecutive three-year average annual rate of regular compensation and the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the last three years of creditable service prior to retirement.

NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF THE ENTITY (CONTINUED)

Benefits (Continued)

For employees hired on or after April 2, 2012, the annual amount of the retirement allowance is based on the member's final five-year average salary multiplied by (1) the number of years and full months of creditable service at the time of retirement and (2) a percentage based on age at retirement in accordance with a schedule provided by state law. Assuming normal retirement at age 67, this percentage is 2.5%. A member's final five-year average annual rate of regular compensation and the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the last five years of creditable service prior to retirement.

Employees hired before April 2, 2012 may elect early retirement after 20 years of service or at any time after attaining age 55 with 10 years of eligible service. Plan members who become permanently and totally disabled may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received depends on several factors, including the member's age, compensation, veteran status, years of service, and whether or not the disability is work-related. In addition, certain death benefits exist for beneficiaries of employees who die in active service.

Under MGL, c.32 Section 3(8)(c), members leaving a member employer to work for other Massachusetts governmental units requires the System transfer their accumulated account balances and creditable service to the retirement system of their new employer. Other such retirement systems are in turn required to make comparable transfers to the System for employees coming to work at a member employer of the System. Per statute, the PERAC actuary shall consider length of service as well as acceptance of military service credit and salary cap provisions if applicable in calculating the liability.

Contributions

Chapter 32 of MGL governs the contributions of plan members and member employers. Depending on their employment date, active System members must contribute anywhere between 5%-9% of their gross regular compensation. Members hired after December 31, 1978 must contribute an additional 2% of regular compensation in excess of \$30,000. Employees in Group 1 hired on or after April 2, 2012 with 30 years of creditable service or greater will pay a base contribution rate of 6%. These deductions earn interest at a rate determined by PERAC that vests based upon years of service. Employers are required to pay into the System its share of the system-wide actuarial determined contribution, in accordance with Chapter 32, Section 22D of MGL, apportioned among the employers based on annual employer normal cost and amortization payments to pay the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Except for a portion of benefits owed due to cost-of-living adjustments (COLA's) granted through June 30, 1998, member employers are required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance benefits. Member employer contributions are determined by actuarial valuations.

NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF THE ENTITY (CONTINUED)

Contributions (Continued)

COLA's granted through June 30, 1998 are reimbursed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (the Commonwealth). COLA's granted subsequent to June 30, 1998 must be granted by the Board and are the responsibility of the System. COLA's may be approved in excess of the Consumer Price Index but not to exceed 3% of the base retirement allowance.

NOTE 2 ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2018, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement that was updated to December 31, 2019:

| Amortization method: | Payment increases 4.0% per year |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Remaining amortization period: | 17 years, except for ERI for 2002 and 2003 (10 years) and 2010 (4 years) |
| Asset valuation method: | Market value |
| Inflation: | 2.4% per year |
| Salary increases: | Group 1: 4.25-6.00%, based on service |
| | Group 4: 4.75-7.00%, based on service |
| Investment rate of return: | 7.65%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |
| Mortality rates: | Based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table (base year 2009) with full generational mortality improvement using Scale BB. |
| | For disabled lives, the mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table (base year 2012) with full generational mortality improvement using Scale BB. |

NOTE 3 NET PENSION LIABILITY

The components of the net pension liability of the System at December 31, 2019, were as follows:

| Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position | | 690,869,266 300,739,275) |
|--|------|-----------------------------|
| Net Pension Liability | \$ 8 | 390,129,991 |

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability 47.36%

The total pension liability is calculated by the System's actuary and plan fiduciary net position is reported in the System's financial statements. The net pension liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67 in the System's notes to financial statements and required supplementary information.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.65%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that member employer contributions will be made in accordance with Sections 22D and 22F of Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

| | Target | Long-Term Expected Rate of |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Asset Class | Allocation (%) | Return (%) |
| Global Equity | 39.00 | 4.68 |
| Fixed Income | 23.00 | 1.90 |
| Private Equity | 13.00 | 8.50 |
| Real Estate | 10.00 | 3.70 |
| Timber/Natural Resources | 4.00 | 4.30 |
| Portfolio Completion Strategies | 11.00 | 3.40 |

NOTE 3 NET PENSION LIABILITY (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the System calculated using the discount rate of 7.65%, as well as what the System's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.65%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.65%) than the current rate:

| | | Current | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1% Decrease | Discount Rate | 1% Increase |
| | (6.75%) | (7.75%) | (8.75%) |
| Net Pension Liability | \$1,086,190,376 | \$ 890,129,991 | \$ 724,562,579 |

NOTE 4 DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

The following schedule reflects the amortization of the balance of deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources at December 31, 2019:

| Measurement Period | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Ending December 31, | Amount |
| 2020 | \$ 16,620,438 |
| 2021 | 8,393,991 |
| 2022 | 4,612,975 |
| 2023 | (9,608,282) |
| 2024 | 2,564,057 |
| Thereafter | - |

NOTE 5 EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

Employers' proportionate shares were calculated on the basis of actual employer contributions for the year ended December 31, 2019. Although GASB Statement No. 68 encourages the use of the employer's projected long-term contribution effort to the System, allocating on the basis of historical employer contributions is considered acceptable.

NOTE 6 ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL AND ACTUARIAL INFORMATION

Information contained in these Notes to Schedules was extracted from the audited financial statements of the System for the year ended December 31, 2019. Additional financial information supporting the preparation of the Schedules (including the unqualified audit opinion on the financial statements and required supplementary information) is located in the audited financial statements of the System for the year ended December 31, 2019. A copy may be obtained by submitting a request to the System's Chairman/Chief Executive Officer at 23 Midstate Drive, Suite 106, Auburn, Massachusetts 01501.

